D. P. Bhosale College, Koregaon

Department of Microbiology

Students Seminar

Seminar of B.Sc III Microbiology students

- Semester V
- Semester VI

(2021-22)

D.P. Bhosale College, Koregaon Department of Microbiology NOTICE

The Department of Microbiology will organise a seminar from 25th - 29th Jan 2022 at 3:00-4:10 pm for the students of B.Sc III on the basis of their concern topics based on Course XI -Food and Industrial Microbiology. There are 15 students each one will provide 10 minutes for deliberation. Topics are allotted and list is given below. All are cordially invited to be present.

infact

Professor-in - Charge

Ms. Shivani Kshirsagar

HEAD DEPARTMENT OF MICROBIOLOGY D.P. BHOSALE COLLEGE, KOREGAON

Dept of Microbiology

Ms. Sonal Inje

Sr.N	Roll No.	Name	Торісь	Date & Time
1.	22663	Adsul Akanksha Pramod	Food as a substrate for microorganisms and Source of microorganism to food	28/01/2022 3:00-3:10 pm
2.	23664	Bankar Jyoti Dattatray	Food spoilage:1) spoilage wine, 2) beer & 3) spoilage of vinegar	28/01/2022 3:20-3:30 pm
3.	22665	Barge Tejal Sudhir	Food preservation: General Principles and methods	28/01/2022 3:40-3:50 pm
4.	22466	Bhosale Nikita Rajendra	Food poisoning: Role of microorganisms in food poisoning -Staphylococcal	28/01/2022 4:00- 4:10 pm
5.	22667	Bhosale Shivani Suresh	Food poisoning: Role of microòrganisms in food poisoning - Fungal (aflatoxin)	29/01/2022 3:00-3:10 pm
6.	23668	Bhosale Shravani Shailesh	Food infections: Salmonellosis.	25/01/2022 3:00-3:10 pm
7.	22669	Gole Mayur Dinkar	Probiotics: Concept and applications	29/01/2022 3:20-3:30 pm
8.	22670	Inamdar Sahil Amir	Preservation of industrially important microorganisms: Methods & Culture collection centers.	25/01/2022 3:20-3:30 pm
9.	22671	Kadam Pratik Ajay	Industrial production of Alcohol: - Organisms used, Inoculum preparation, Fermentation media, Fermentation conditions, Extraction and Recovery.	25/01/2022 3:40-3:50 pm
10.	23672	Kamble Shrushti Manojkumar	Industrial production of Grape wine: - Definition, types, production of table wine (Red and White) and microbial defects of wine	25/01/2022 4:00-4:10 pm
11.	23673	Mali Sujit Ashok	Industrial production of Penicillin: - Organisms used, Inoculum preparation, Fermentation media, Fermentation conditions, Extraction and Recovery. Concept of semi synthetic penicillin	29/01/2022 3:40-3:50 pm
.2.	22674	Mane Shubhada Dilip	Downstream processing & product recovery :Centrifugation and flocculation.	27/01/2022 3:00-3:10 pm
3.	226 75	Nikam Tejas Shashikant	Downstream processing & product recovery: filtration and solvent extraction	27/01/2022 3:20-3:30 pm
4.	22676	Sawant Shivam Rajendra	Downstream processing & product recovery: distillation and precipitation	27/01/2022 3:40-3:50 pm
5.	22677	Yewale Pratik Subhash	Downstream processing & product recovery: crystallization and chromatography	29/01/2022 4:00-4:10 pm

D. P. Bhosale College, Koregaon

Department Of Microbiology

B.Sc. III Microbiology

Paper: Food and Industrial Microbiology

Day of Date: Tuesday, 27th January 2022

Name of student: Akanksha promod adsul

Seminar topic : Food as a substrate of microorganisms and source of food to microorganisms

Synopsis

Introduction : microorganisms use food as a substrate and cause spoilage. There are some primary source of microorganisms found in food.

Outline : Introduction for food as substrate

Intrinsic factor-nutrient content, pH and buffering capacity, redox potential, antimicrobial barrier, water activity.

Extrinsic factor-Relative humidity, temperature, gaseous atmosphere

Sources- soil, water, air etc.

Summary : microorganisms use food as a substrate into some substrate limitations and environmental limitation factor.

Reference : www.pdfnet.com , www.youtube.com

D. P. Bhosale College, Koregaon

Department Of Microbiology

B.Sc. III Microbiology

Paper : Food and Industrial Microbiology

Day of Date: Friday,28 January 2022

Name of student : Jyoti dattatray bankar

Seminar topic : Food spoilage, wine spoilage, beer spoilage, vinegar spoilage

Synopsis

Introduction : Food spoilage is metabolic process that causes the food to unacceptable to human consumption and studying wine, beer and vinegar spoilage.

Outline : introducing food spoilage process, causes of food spoilage, wine spoilage, wine spoilage organisms, beer spoilage, vinegar spoilage and how to prevent food spoilage

Summary : food spoilage is caused by microorganisms, yeasts, insects and other environmental factors like pH, temperature, light.It can be prevent by controlling growth of microorganisms in food.

Reference : <u>Www.pdfnet.com</u>

www.google.com

Food microbiology books available online

D. P. Bhosale College, Koregaon

Department Of Microbiology

B.Sc. III Microbiology

Paper : Food and Industrial Microbiology

Day of Date: Friday, 28th Jan 2022

Name of student : Tejal Sudhir Barge

Seminar topic : Food preservation – General Principles and methods

Synopsis

Introduction : Food preservation General Principles and methods

Outline

: Definition and food preservation Principal and food preservation Objectives and food preservation

Technique and food preservation

Summary : food preservation involves food preserving technique that not damage the food colour ,texture, flavour increase self life of different food item

Reference :www.pdfnet.com

www.youtube.com

D. P. Bhosale College, Koregaon

Department Of Microbiology

B.Sc. III Microbiology

Paper: Food and Industrial Microbiology

Day of Date: Friday, 28th January2022

Name of student: Nikita Rajendra Bhosale

:

Seminar topic : Food poisoning: Role of microorganisms in food poisoning <u>staphylococcus</u>

Synopsis

Introduction : • Role of microorganisms in food poisoning <u>staphylococcus.</u>

Outline

- •Characteristics of <u>Staphylococcus.</u>
- What is Staphylococcus?
- Food poisoning symptoms
- Some people are at higher risk food poisoning
- What are the treatment for food poisoning

Summary : <u>Staphylococcus</u> food poisoning is a gastrointestinal illness caused by eating foods contaminated with toxins produced by <u>staphylococcus</u> <u>aureus</u> bacteria. Their symptoms, some people are at higher risk food poisoning, Treatment etc.

Reference

www.staphyloccousinformation.com
www.foodpoisoning.com

Rayat Shikshan Santha's D.P.Bhosale College KoregaoLn Department of Microbiology B.Sc.3 Microbiology Paper: Food and Industrial Microbiology Day & Date: Tuesday, 25th Jan 2022 Name of Student: Shravani Shailesh Bhosale Seminar Topic: Food infection:Salmonellosis Synopsis

Introduction: <u>Salmonella</u>:Food infection, what is <u>Salmonella</u> Food infection?

Outline: Signs & Symptoms of <u>Salmonella</u> food poisoning, Risks factors of <u>Salmonella</u> food poisoning, Which type of doctors treat <u>Salmonella</u> food poisoning? Summary: Treatment of <u>Salmonella</u> food infection, Complications of <u>Salmonella</u> food poisoning, Tips to prevent <u>Salmonella</u> food poisoning. Reference: 1.YouTube.com 2. Google 3. Food & industrial book

D.P.Bhosale college,koregaon

Department of Microbiology

T.Y. B.sc Microbiology

Paper : Food and Industrial Microbiology

Day of date :Saturday, 29 January, 2022

Name of student : Bhosale shivani Suresh

Seminar topic:Food poisoning;role of microorganism in food poisoning; fungal (Aflatoxin)

Synopsis

Introduction: Aflatoxin which is main reason of food poisoning are family of toxins produced by certain fungi that are found on agricultural crops such as maiz, peanuts, cotton seeds and tree nuts. The main fungi that produce Aflatoxin are aspirigillus flavus and aspirigillus parasitic which are abundant in warm and humid reasons of the world.

Outline:Food poisoning,role of microorganism in food poisoning. Fungal (aflatoxin)

Summary:AFTs are the most will known and researched mycotoxin.Maize and groundnut are the most contaminated commodites.Food items,medicinal herbs can also be infected by this pathogens.contamination is more common in developing country.AFTs-B1 is most potent AFT to cause HCC and other adverse health effect to human and animal.Even though it is common in Ethiopia,the country has no aflatoxin and other mycotoxin regulatory system

Reference:www.pdfnet.com

D. P. Bhosale College, Koregaon

Department Of Microbiology

B.Sc. III Microbiology

Paper: Food and Industrial Microbiology

Day of Date: Saturday, 29th January 2022

Name of student: Mayur Dinkar Gole

Seminar topic : Probiotic: concept and application

Synopsis

- Introduction : Probiotics, which means for life was meant to contrast antibiotics popularly prescribed and known to also destroy beneficial organisms and impact the immune system.
- Outline : Introduction of probiotics. How do probiotics work, type of probiotics bacteria, probiotic concept and application.
- Summary : The main job of probiotics, or good bacteria is to maintain healthy balance in your body by supporting digestion, immune function and controlling inflammation.
- Reference : Food and industrial microbiology book of TY B.Sc.
 Google

Www.youtube.com

D. P. Bhosale College, Koregaon

Department Of Microbiology

B.Sc. III Microbiology

Paper : Food and Industrial Microbiology

Day of Date: Tuesday, 25 January 2022

Name of student : Sahil amir inamdar

Seminar topic : Presevation of industrially microorganisms.

Synopsis

Introduction : Preservation of industrially important microorganisms;methods& culture collection centers.

Outline : Introduction of Preservation of microorganisms, main concept and description.

Summary : Introduction, methods of Preserve continuous metabolic state including fresh media culture, overlaying culture with mineral oil, storage in soil, store in saline suspension, method of Preserve suspended metabolic state including drying in vaccum, lyophilization, liquid nitrogen, silica centre and culture collection centre

Reference

www.youtube.com

Industrial microbiology-miler Tybsc

1

D. P. Bhosale College, Koregaon Department Of Microbiology B.Sc. III Microbiology Paper : Food and Industrial Microbiology Name of student : Pratik Ajay Kadam Seminar topic : Industrial Production of Alcohol

Synopsis

Introduction : Industrial Production of Alcohol.

Outline : Production of Alcohol, Main Concept Description and Diagrams

Summary : The production of industrial alcohol, ethanol become commercially feasible on large scale after 1906 when the industrial alcohol act was passed.

Reference : Industrial Microbiology – Miler, TY.BSC Microbiology

Textbook, Youtube, Google, Wikipedia & Class Notes.

D. P. Bhosale College, Koregaon

Department Of Microbiology

B.Sc. III Microbiology

Paper : Food and Industrial Microbiology

Day of Date: Friday ,27 January 2022

Name of student : Nikam Tejas Shashikant

Seminar topic : Food as a substrate of microorganisms and source of food to microorganisms.

Synopsis

Introduction :. Down stream processing & products recovery

Outline

: Introduction for filtration & solvent extraction

- Filtration by 3 method plate frames method, rotary vaaccume filtration method, and membrain filtration method—3 sub types micro filtration, ultra filtration & reverse osmosis system and we'll diagrams,
- Solvent extraction .by agar agar methods and diagrams etc.

Summary : The down stream processing used in well quility suspension Well quility suspension of filtration and solvent extraction of industrial leveling by next processing

References---- www.pdf net .com

D.P bhosale college, Koregaon

Department of microbiology

B.Sc. Ill microbiology

Paper ; Food and industrial microbiology

Day and date ; 31 January 2022

Name of student ; kamble srushti manojkumar

Seminar topic ; production of grape wine

Synopsis

Introduction ; Vitis [grapewine] is a genus of 79 accepted species of vinning plants in flowering plants Viticeae. The genus is made up of species predominantly from northern hemisphere. It is economically important.

Outine ; industrial production of grape wine, grape wine definition, production of table wine[red and white wine] and microbial defeats of wine.

Summery ; grape wine is an alcoholic beverage which is produced by the process of fermentation. Yeast consume the sugar in grapes and convert it into ethanol and carbon dioxide releasing heat. Klockera, saccharomyces yeast, and lactic acid bacteria cause wine spoilage.

Reference; Links

1. Wine making ; Wikipedia 2. Bacterial spoilage of wine

D. P. Bhosale College, Koregaon

Department Of Microbiology

B.Sc. III Microbiology

Paper: Food and Industrial Microbiology

Day of Date: Thursday, 27th Jan2022

Name of student: Shubhada Dilip Mane.

Seminar topic : Downstream Processing and Project Recovery; Centrifugation, Flocculation

Synopsis

Introduction: 1) Definition, 2) Stages of Downstream, 3) Centrifugation, 4) Flocculation

Outline: 1) Removal of Insoluble, 2) Products Isolation, 3) Product Purification, 4) Products Polishing

Summary: Downstream Processing is Completion of Fermentation or Bioconversion

Reference : 1% – http://www.sjctni.edu/Department/bt/eLecture/Down%20stream%20proces sing.pptx

1% – https://www.slideshare.net/amitcasi1/downstream-processing-groupppt

D. P. Bhosale College, Koregaon

Department Of Microbiology

B.Sc. III Microbiology Paper : Food and Industrial Microbiology Day of Date: Saturday, 29/01/2022

Name of student : SUJIT ASHOK MALI

Seminar topic : Industrial production of penicillin

Synopsis

Introduction : what is penicillin ,Organisms used, Inoculum
<u>Fermentation preparation, Fermentation condition</u>
<u>Concept of semisynthetic.</u>

Outline

: Fermenters used, Betch, Fed Betch, <u>Continuous</u>. Concept of semisynthetic.

Summary : By <u>Betch Fermenter</u> penicillin is produced in industry. <u>Fungus penicillin chrysogenum</u> organisms is use in production.

Reference

: Www.Google. Com , Www. YouTube . Com

D. P. Bhosale College, Koregaon Department Of Microbiology B.Sc. III Microbiology Paper : Food and Industrial Microbiology Day of Date: Thursday , 27-Jan-2022 Name of student : Shivam Rajendra Sawant . Seminar topic : Precipitation and Distillation .

Synopsis

Introduction	:	Downstream Processing & Product Recovery :	
		Precipitation and Distillation.	

Outline	: Introduction of Precipitation and Distillation, Main Concept
	Description and Diagrams .

Summary : . Precipitation :- The insolubility of many salts used in the selective isolation of some industrial Products.

. Distillation :- Distillation may be achieved in three

stages - Evaporation , Vapor - liquid , Condensation .

Reference : Industrial Microbiology – Miler, TY.BSC Microbiology Textbook, Youtube , Google , Wikipedia & Class Notes.

D. P. Bhosale College, Koregaon

Department Of Microbiology

B.Sc. III Microbiology

Paper : Food and Industrial Microbiology **Day of Date:** Saturday,29th January 2022

Name of student : Yewale Pratik Subhash

Seminar topic : Downstream processing and product recover : crystallization and chromatography

Synopsis

- Introduction : Process of formation of solid crystal precipitating from a solution, melt or more rarely deposited directly from a gas.
- Outline : Crystallization method, cooling, evaporation, solvent antisolvent addition. Chromatography: types, types of affinity chromatography.
- Summary : A technique for the separation of a mixture by passing a medium in which the components moves at different rates.
- Reference : Food and industrial. microbiology book of TYBsc
 Google
 Www.youtube.com

D.P. Bhosale College, Koregaon Department of Microbiology NOTICE

B.Sc III year students are hereby informed that there will be a Seminars from 15/06/2022 to 17/06/2022. Seminars will held on the basis of the concern topics based on Course XV –Environmental Microbiology. Each students should deliberate the seminar in 10 minutes. Allotted topic list is given below. All are cordially invited to be present.

Professo	r–in – Charge
R.M.Nadaf	- English
S.R.Inje	Rtye

type

HEAD DEPARTMENT OF MICROBIOLOGY D.P. BHOSALE COLLEGE, KOREGAON H.O.D

Dept of Microbiology

	Roll No.	Name of Student	Торіс	Date
1	22663	Adsul Akanksha Pramod	Solid waste	15/06/22
2	22664	Bankar Jyoti Dattatray	Liquid waste	15/06/22
-3	22665	Barge Tejal Sudhir	Physico-chemical and Biological characteristics of Sewage and Chemical treatment - Chlorination	15/06/22
4	22666	Bhosale Nikita Rajendra Activated sludge process, Oxidation ponds		15/06/22
5	22667	Bhosale Shivani Suresh	Biological treatment: Anaerobic digestion, Septic tank, Root zone technology	15/06/22
6	22668	Bhosale Shravani Shailesh	Characteristics and treatment of waste generated by Sugar Industry and Distillery	15/06/22
7	22669	Gole Mayur Dinkar	Characteristics and treatment of waste generated by Dairy Industry and Hospital	16/06/22
8	22670	Inamdar Sahil Amir Eutrophication		16/06/22
9	22671	Kadam Pratik Ajay	Biological safety in laboratory and Good Laboratory Practices	16/06/22
10	22672	Kamble Shrushti Manojkumar	Cleanroom classification	16/06/22
11	22673	573 Mali Sujit Ashok Air monitoring, Surface monitoring and Personnel monitoring.		16/06/22
12	22674	Mane Shubhada Dilip	Leaching of Copper	16/06/22
13	22675	Nikam Tejas Shashikan	Bioleaching i) Introduction ii) Microorganisms involved iii) Chemistry of Microbial leaching iv) Laboratory scale and pilot scale leaching v) In situ leaching - Slope, heap	17/06/22
14	22676	Sawant Shivam Rajendra	Bioremediation	17/06/22
15	22677	Yewale Pratik Subhash	Leaching of Uranium	17/06/22

9

٩Ų

011 NO . 24000 IN NO : 2019064946

SYNOPSIS

D.P BHOSALE COLLEGE, KOREGAON

Department of microbiology

BSC -- III

Paper – environmental microbiology

Day and Date - 15-06-2022, Wednesday

Seminar topic - Solid waste

INTRODUCTION -

What is waste? What is solid waste? Characteristics of solid waste.which includes pH, electrical conductivity, total volatile solids, Ash.

OUTLINE -

Waste, solid waste, characteristics - pH, electrical conductivity, total volatile solids, Ash.

SUMMARY -

Solid water are unwanted substance that are discovered by human society, these includes urban waste, industrial waste, agriculture waste, biochemical waste radio active waste.

REFERENCE -

WWW.PDFNET.COM

WWW.YOUTUBE.COM

Roll no - 22664 PRN no - 2019052961

Synopsis

D.P.BHOSALE COLLEGE, KOREGAON

DEPARTMENT OF MICROBIOLOGY

BSC-III

Paper-Environmental microbiology

Day and Date – 15-06-2022, Wednesday

Seminar topic – Liquid waste

INTRODUCTION -

What is liquid waste? What is pH, electric conductivity, BOD, COD in waste water. How liquid waste are harmful to human health or the environment.

OUTLINE -

Liquid waste – pH, electric conductivity, BOD, COD, total solids, dissolved, suspended, volatile solids, chloride, sulphate concentration, oil and grease etc

SUMMARY -

Liquid waste are wastewater, fats, oil or grease, used oils or harmful household liquid. Liquid waste can quickly seep into the earth. This pollution can cause harm to plant growing in the soil as well as animals or people who consume food from contaminated soil

REFERENCE -

www.pdfnet.com

www.youtube.com

Roll No.- 22665 PRN NO.- 2019052262

SYNOPSIS

D.P. BHOSALE COLLEGE, KOREGAON

Department Of Microbiology

£

Paper- Environmental Microbiology

Day and Date- 15/6/2022, Wednesday

Seminar topic- Physico chemical and Biological characteristics of Sewage of chemical treatment of longation.

INTRODUCTION-

- Physical characteristics of sewage- Temperature, colour, odour, turbidity.
- Chemical characteristics of sewage-Organic, matter, chloride, sulpher, BOD, dissolved oxygen, ph, nitrogen.
- Biological characteristics of sewage-Bacteria, Algae, fungi, virus, protozoa
- What is chlorination?

OUTLINE -

• Sewage, physical, chemical and Biological characteristics of sewage chlorination.

SUMMARY

• Sewage also called waste water is the contaminated waste water from homes, schools, business etc.

REFERENCES-

www.PDFNEE.com www.youtube.com

rkn ho-2019053625 Roll no-22668

Rayat Shiksha Sanstha's

Shivaji University Kolhapur

D.P.Bhosale College Koregaon

Department of Microbiology

Tybsc-Microbiology paper 5: Environmental Microbiology

Day and Date:15/6/202 Name: Shravani Shailesh Bhosale

Seminar Topic: Characteristics and treatment of waste generated by sugar industry and distillery

<u>Synopsis</u>

Introduction :Characteristics & Treatment of waste generated by sugar industry and Distillery

Outline: Sugar mill waste, Manufacturing process of Sugar mill, importance of Distillery

Summary: sources and contamination of waste, effect of receiving water, Treatment of sugar industry and Distillery

Reference :

- 1. www.google.com
- 2. www.youtubbe com

Sonil Inamdor 22\$70

SYNOPSIS

D.P.BHOSALE COLLEGE, KOREGAON. DEPARTMENT OF MICROBIOLOGY BSC-III

Paper- Environmental Microbiology Day and Date- 15/06/2022, Wednesday Seminar topic- EUTROPHICATION

INTRODUCTION -

What is Eutrophication? (defination) its classification, its source, consequences of eutrophication,control

OUTLINE -

The process or increase in nutrient of a water and as a result to support algal productivity is called eutrophication.

It generally takes place in lake. Classification-1) oligotrophic lake 2) mesotrophic lake 3) eutrophic lake. Sources-1) Natural Eutrophication 2) Artificial source

SUMMARY -

Eutrophication sets off a chain reaction in the ecosystem, starting with an overabundance of algae and plants. The excess of algae and plants matter eventually decompose, producing large amount of carbon dioxide. This lowers the ph of sea water, a process known as ocean acidification.

REFERENCE -

https://oceanservice.noaa.gov

Scanned by TapScanner

SYNOPSIS

D.P.BHOSALE COLLEGE, KOREGAON

Department Of Microbiology

BSC – III

Paper – Environmental Microbiology

Day And Date - 17/06/2022, Friday

Seminar Topic – Environmental Monitoring Programme in pharmaceutical industries

NAME - MALI SUJIT ASHOK

✤ INTRODUCTION :-

Routine Environmental Monitoring Programme in pharmaceutical industries ,Air Monitoring, Surface Monitoring and Personal Monitoring.

♦ OUTLINE :-

Air Monitoring – Active microbial air Monitoring , Passive Monitoring

Surface Monitoring – Rapid Surface

Personal Monitoring

SUMMARY :-

The Safely Of patients and the efficacy of drugs and biologics by preventing their contamination with microbes.

REFERENCE – WWW.google.com

WWW.youtube.com

Roll No.- 22674 PRN NO.- 2019052233

SYNOPSIS

D.P. BHOSALE COLLEGE, KOREGAON

Department Of Microbiology

B. Sc. -III

Paper- Environmental Microbiology

Day and Date- 17/6/2022, Friday

Seminar topic- Leaching of Copper

INTRODUCTION-

- What is bioleaching?
- What is copper leaching?
- Mechanism of copper leaching?
- Compounds and minerals
- Outline of microbial leaching of copper

OUTLINE -

- Bioleaching
- Upper leaching
- Mechanism copper leaching

SUMMARY

• Extraction of metal from low-grade ores by implying micro-organism reactants loses electron during a reaction. ores means naturally accruing solid material which a metal.

REFERENCES-

www.youtube.com

Roll NO :- 22676 PRN NO :- 2019052987

Rayat shikshan sanstha's

D. P. Bhosale College, Koregaon Department Of Microbiology

B.Sc. III Microbiology

Paper : Environmental Microbiology Day of Date: Friday , 17-Jun-2022 Name of student : Shivam Rajendra Sawant . Seminar topic : BIOREMEDIATION

Synopsis

Introduction : Bioremediation .

Outline	: Introduction of Bioremediation,	Defination
	Types and Applications .	

Summary : Bioremediation :- Defination , Types of Bioremediation , Applications of Bioremediation .

- 1) Microbial Bioremediation.
- 2) Algal Bioremediation .
- 3) Macrophyte Bioremediation .

Reference : Environmental Microbiology, TY.BSC Microbiology Textbook, Youtube, Google, Wikipedia & Class Notes.

PRNNO- 2019072979 Seut NO- 22675

synopsis

DP Bhosle college Koregaon,

Department of Encropiology,

BSC III

paper xv environmental microbiology,

date & day17/7/2022 Friday, seminar topic bioleaching.

introduction --

Microorganisms involved in biochemistry of Microbial leaching , laboratory scale and pilot scale, In situ leaching - Slope, heap

Outline--

The Microorganisms involved in *bioleachingTheo bacillus laptop spirillum feros oxidases Thermophylic bacteria heterotrophic* microorganisms chemistry of microbiology bioleaching Laboratory scale and pilot scale leaching vIn situ leaching

summary---

Bioleaching is a process in mining and bio hydrometallurgy that extracts valuable metals from a low-grade ore with the help of microorganisms such as *bacteria or Achaea*.

reference

Chrome, you tube, Guru Chankya Notes